



TENUTE RUBINO

Sustainability report 2024

Agricultural Company Luigi Rubino began its voluntary reporting journey starting with the fiscal year ending December 31, 2021, following the input provided by the UN's sustainability goals. The first Sustainability Report was prepared in compliance with the general principles for sustainable viticulture adopted by the SQNPI system. Always aiming for continuous improvement, with the Sustainability Report as of December 31, 2021, Agricultural Company L. Rubino started its reporting process following the methodologies and principles provided by the Equalitas system.

The commitment of Agricultural Company L. Rubino has been renewed over the years, showing, with successive editions, an increasing adherence to the sector's reference guidelines. The company's Sustainability Report is prepared voluntarily on an annual basis and contains information on economic, environmental, and social issues considered useful to ensure an understanding of the activities carried out by Agricultural Company L. Rubino, its performance, its results, and the impact they produce.

The Sustainability Report as of December 31, 2024 (fiscal year January 1, 2024 - December 31, 2024) was prepared with accuracy, balance between positive and negative impacts, clarity, comparability, completeness, sustainability context, timeliness, and verifiability, considering its economic, social, and environmental components. The performance indicators used are those provided by the adopted reporting standards, representative of the specific sustainability areas analyzed and consistent with the activities carried out by Agricultural Company L. Rubino and the impacts produced, which were identified by the company management also based on the results of dialogue with its stakeholders.

Quantitative information for which estimates were used is directly referenced in the various chapters and paragraphs of this document. Indications of any corrections to the comparative data from previous fiscal years and published in the respective reports are directly reported in the data commentary, along with the relevant reasons.

To allow for data comparison over time and evaluation of the activities' performance of Agricultural Company L. Rubino, comparative data from previous fiscal years have been included. The document is therefore available to all interested parties, whether they are internal or external stakeholders.

The concept of sustainability is strongly influenced by the perspective from which it is interpreted. The elements under investigation refer to air, water, soil, and energy for environmental aspects; production, employees, research, and related industries for economic aspects; and territory, integration, health, and social initiatives for social aspects. Regarding the scope of the analysis, it considers the production of grapes in all its facets, subsequent processing and bottling, to final commercialization and related logistics and marketing activities. The document was prepared by a specially structured working group within Agricultural Company Luigi Rubino, with periodic internal assistance and consultation.

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a About the Company

a.1 HISTORY AND CORPORATE IDENTITY

Tenute Rubino is a project born in the mid-1980s from an idea conceived by Tommaso Rubino, an advocate for the viticultural and oenological potential of Apulia. He established a significant production base divided into five estates, with the aim of showcasing the best of the local winemaking tradition through a project focused on the preservation and enhancement of indigenous Apulian grape varieties such as **Primitivo**, **Negroamaro**, and, most notably, **Susumaniello**, a variety on the verge of extinction.

Each estate—**Jaddico**, **Palombara**, **Uggio/Punta Aquila**, **Padula di Geremia**, **Vigneto di Ostuni**—is dedicated to cultivating grapevines that best suit its pedoclimatic characteristics, resulting from meticulous zoning studies. This approach imparts unique and personal nuances to each grape.

In 1999, Luigi, the son, along with his wife Romina Leopardi, established the brand Tenute Rubino with its headquarters in Brindisi. Today, it boasts a modern winemaking and aging cellar and is a recognized entity with over 70% of its revenue generated in foreign markets. In 2022, the company achieved the Equalitas Certification – Sustainable Organization Module, a standard that promotes a culture of sustainability in agri-food supply chains and the wine sector on an international scale.



^{a.2} SUSUMANIELLO, THE RECOVERY PROJECT

The harvest times for Susumaniello grapes vary according to the different types of wine produced. Its notable resistance to climatic adversities and pathogens is also noteworthy. However, despite these favorable characteristics, it was at risk of disappearing before Tenute Rubino intervened, highlighting its versatility and making it the symbol of their production. The abundant productivity of this grape variety tends to significantly decrease with each passing year, reaching averages that can even fall below one kilogram per plant. It is precisely when its numbers decrease that Susumaniello reveals its true qualities, giving rise to grapes with a characteristic blackish-blue color rich in all the substances fundamental to wines with great potential.

The flagship wine is **Torre Testa**, a cru made with grapes harvested at the end of September. **Oltremé**, a label with fruity undertones, is born from grapes harvested in mid-September. The **Sumaré**, the first vintage-dated classic method sparkling wine from Tenute Rubino, is harvested earlier than its normal ripening, ensuring adequate acidity for refermentation in the bottle. This brut dosage sparkling wine rests on the lees for a period of 30 months. Its success led to the creation of **Sumaré Brut Nature**, a zero dosage vintage sparkling wine that is disgorged after 42 months of maturation on indigenous lees, and **Sumaré Brut 60 months**.

Finally, the range of Susumaniello-based wines is completed by **Torre Testa rosé** and **Oltremé rosé**, both harvested in the second and third decades of September, respectively.



b Mission and vision

The **company's mission** is to vinify its own grapes or those from local suppliers with high-quality and health standards, combining respect and enhancement of the Salento territory, establishing trust relationships with stakeholders, and through innovative and dynamic development towards the future. Changes are indeed fundamental to meet market needs, with a focus on human resources as a cornerstone. One of the company's strengths is to promote wine culture, bringing those who wish to enhance their knowledge closer to this world by organizing events and manifestations that engage young enthusiasts. Wine is culture, sharing, and knowledge.

Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino's main objective is to operate while respecting the environment and highlighting territorial characteristics, using integrated pest management methods in the field, and ensuring the quality and health of wines at every stage of the production process- from the vineyard to the bottle.

The company's actions, as defined in the Ethical Code, are guided by the principles of:

- Offering products and services of high quality and value;
- Operating with integrity and in full compliance with current legislative provisions;
- Valuing human resources, who contribute through their skills and professionalism to achieving company goals;
- Establishing transparent professional associative and commercial relationships;
- Operating according to the concepts of integrity and transparency.

c The Estate

c.1 JADDICO

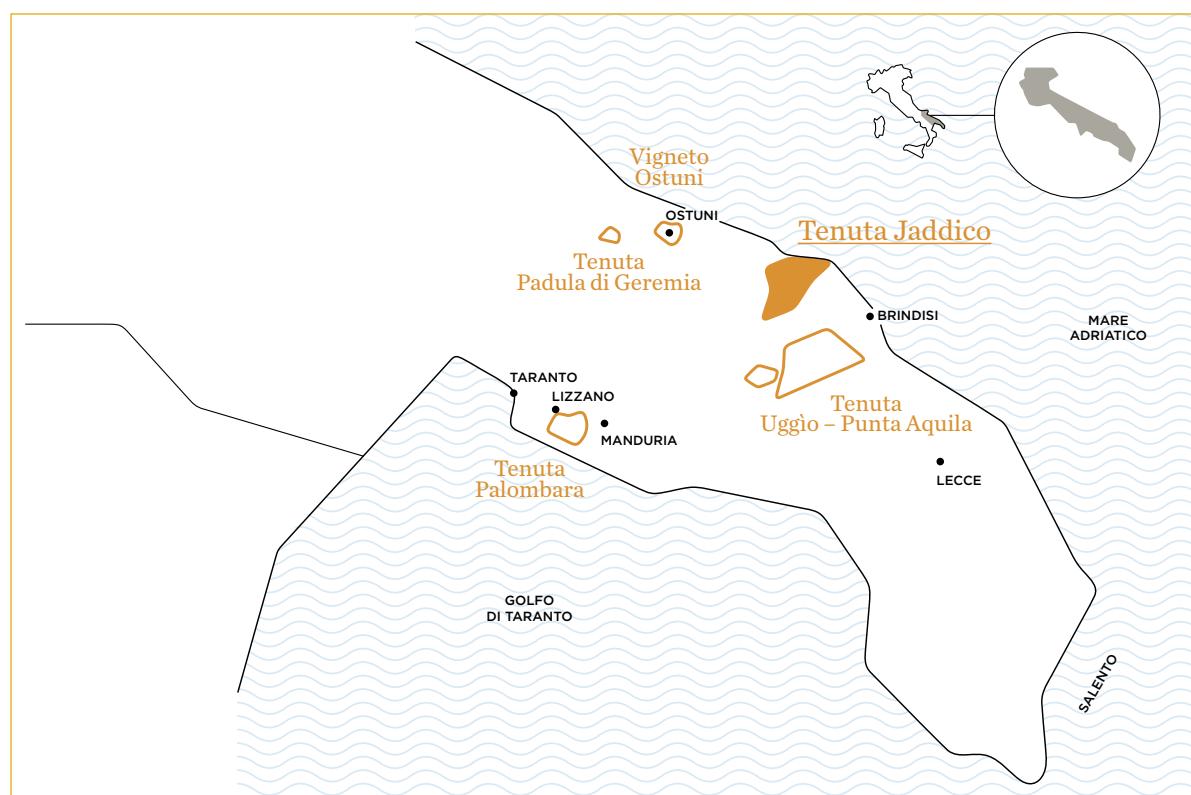
Jaddico, the home of Susumaniello, stands as one of the most representative estates within the Rubino family. Located eight kilometers north of Brindisi, the vineyard spans 104 hectares along the Adriatic ridge in a soil of calcareous origin, loose due to the presence of an abundant sandy fraction that allows for a lush development of the root system and efficient drainage of excess water. The proximity to the sea and constant ventilation are distinctive features of the estate.

The vineyards, using guyot, cordon-trained spur, and Apulian bush vine training systems, boast a density ranging from 5000 to 6000 plants per hectare, with roots delving into calcareous soils, generally loose with a sandy fraction promoting robust root development and water drainage. Harvest times for the grapes vary from the first decade of August to the first of October, concluding with the collection of the last clusters of Susumaniello. Much of the harvest is conducted by hand, primarily by women, true keepers of ancient agricultural knowledge. This attention to detail also marks environmental consciousness, as the entire estate adheres to the method of Low Environmental Impact Integrated Production (SQNPI).

Grapes
Negroamaro, Malvasia
Bianca, Primitivo,
Susumaniello

Surface Area
104 hectares
Altitude
Sea level

Soil
Sandy



THE WINES OF JADDICO



Sumarè | 30 mesi

Classic method
Rosè Brut
Susumaniello



Sumarè | 42 mesi

Classic method
Rosè Brut | Nature
Susumaniello



Sumarè | 60 mesi

Classic method
Rosè Brut
Susumaniello



Oltremé

Susumaniello
DOC Brindisi



Oltremé rosato

Susumaniello
IGT Salento



Torre Testa

Susumaniello
DOC Brindisi



Torre Testa rosato

Susumaniello
IGT Salento



Saturnino

Negroamaro
DOC Brindisi



Giancola

Malvasia bianca
IGT Salento



Jaddico

Negroamaro 80%
Susumaniello 20%
DOC Brindisi
Riserva

c.2 PALOMBARA

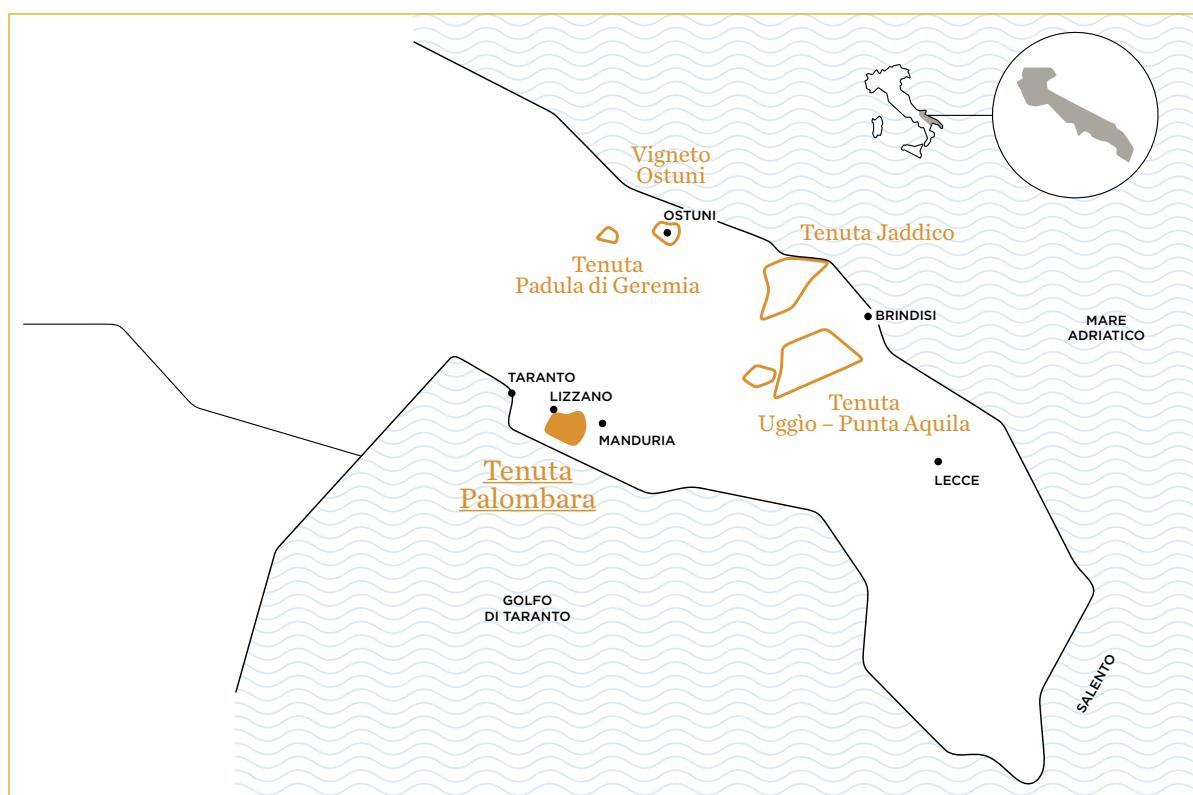
Tenuta Palombara is located in Lizzano, in the province of Taranto, within one of the most promising agricultural areas of Puglia. This estate is the home of **Primitivo di Manduria** by Tenute Rubino, situated in the heart of the Taranto Ionian arch. The pedoclimatic conditions and microclimate experienced throughout the year in this region make it particularly suitable for high-quality agriculture, with the finest expressions found in the cultivation of vines and olive trees. Just like Jaddico, the Palombara estate also adheres to the method of Low Environmental Impact Integrated Production (SQNPI).

Grapes
Primitivo of Manduria

Surface Area
21 hectares

Soil
Medium-textured clave

Altitude
68 m above sea level





**THE WINE OF TENUTA PALOMBARA:
AREA OF THE PRIMITIVO DI MANDURIA DOC**



Palombara
Primitivo DOC
Primitivo di Manduria

c.3 UGGIO · PUNTA AQUILA

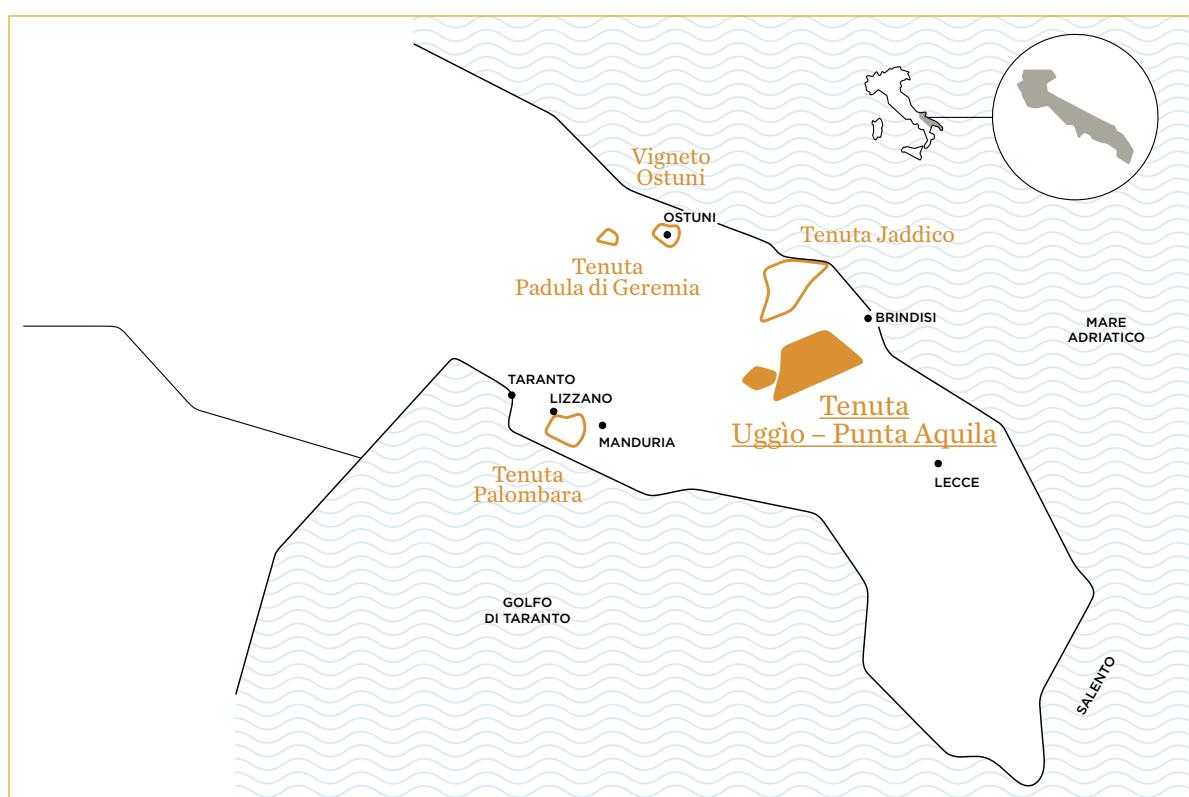
Located fourteen kilometers southwest of Brindisi, **Uggio -Punta Aquila** encompasses 48 hectares of vineyards. The planted grape varieties include **Primitivo**, **Negroamaro**, **Aleatico**, **Malvasia Nera e Bianca**, and **Vermentino**. In this area, the soils have a calcareous origin with a balanced percentage between clayey and sandy fractions.

The soils are generally dark in color, with a thermal excursion characterized by temperature differences between day and night that can exceed 15 degrees Celsius during the summer months. The Uggio-Punta Aquila estate also adheres to the method of Low Environmental Impact Integrated Production (SQNPI).

Grapes
Primitivo, Negroamaro,
Aleatico, Vermentino

Surface Area
48 hectares
Altitude
100 m above sea level

Soil
Medium-textured with
the presence of stones





THE WINES OF UGGÌO · PUNTA AQUILA



Libens

Sparkling Charmat
method Vermentino
IGT Salento



Salende

Vermentino
IGT Salento



Punta Aquila

Primitivo
IGT Salento



Miraglio

Negroamaro
DOC Brindisi



Visellio

Primitivo
IGT Salento



Aleatico

Passito
Puglia IGT

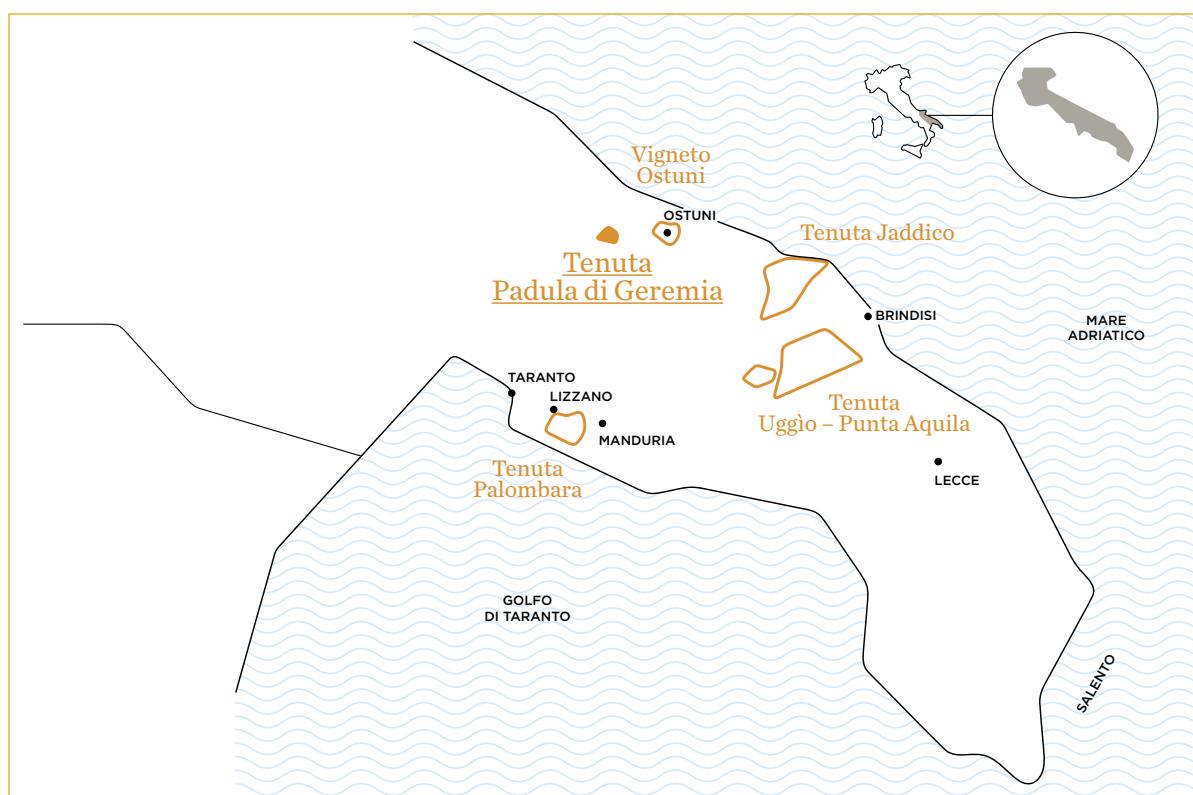
c.4 PADULA DI GEREMIA

Located between the Adriatic and Ionian Seas, at an elevation of 300 meters above sea level, in the homonymous district in the Valle d'Itria, stands the **Tenuta Padula di Geremia**. The new estate of the Rubino family, situated on the borders of the municipalities of Martina Franca, Cisternino, and Ceglie Messapica, extends across a valley particularly suited for the cultivation of indigenous varieties such as Bianco di Alessano, Minutolo bianco and Verdeca: small vineyards for niche viticulture. The landscape is dominated by hills characterized by plateaus, slopes, and deep soils with a light gray calcareous matrix, rich in small-sized skeletal fragments, featuring a particularly favorable climate with hot-dry summers and rainy autumns and winters. Padula di Geremia also adheres to the method of Low Environmental Impact Integrated Production (SQNPI).

Grapes
 Bianco d'Alessano,
 Minutolo bianco,
 Verdeca

Surface Area
 5 hectares
Altitude
 313–326 m
 above sea level

Soil
 Calcareous





THE WINE OF PADULA DI GEREMIA



Lamiro

IGT Valle D'Itria
Verdeca

c.5 VIGNETO DI OSTUNI

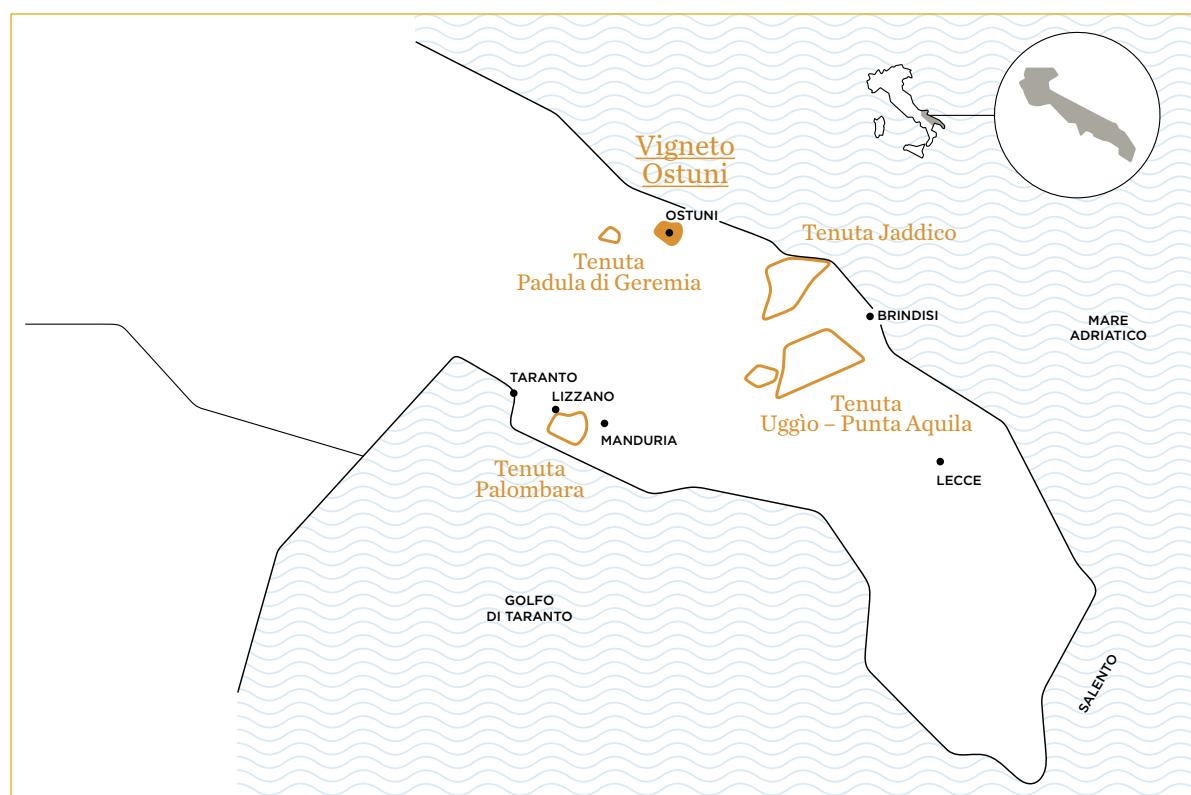
The Ostuni vineyard boasts five thousand plants per hectare. It is a vineyard dedicated to a rare but extremely typical variety of Puglia and Salento, the **Ottavianello**, from which the Lamo wine is produced. The vineyard was planted in 1994 on medium-textured soils with a presence of skeleton and outcropping rocks, situated at an elevation of 207 meters above sea level. The climate in this area is generally dry and characterized by very breezy summers. The training system employed is the cordon spur, and the harvest usually takes place between the first and second decades of September, aligning with other red grape varieties in the region.

Grapes
Ottavianello

Surface Area
1 hectare

Soil
Clayey with stones

Altitude
207 m above sea level





THE WINE OF VIGNETO DI OSTUNI

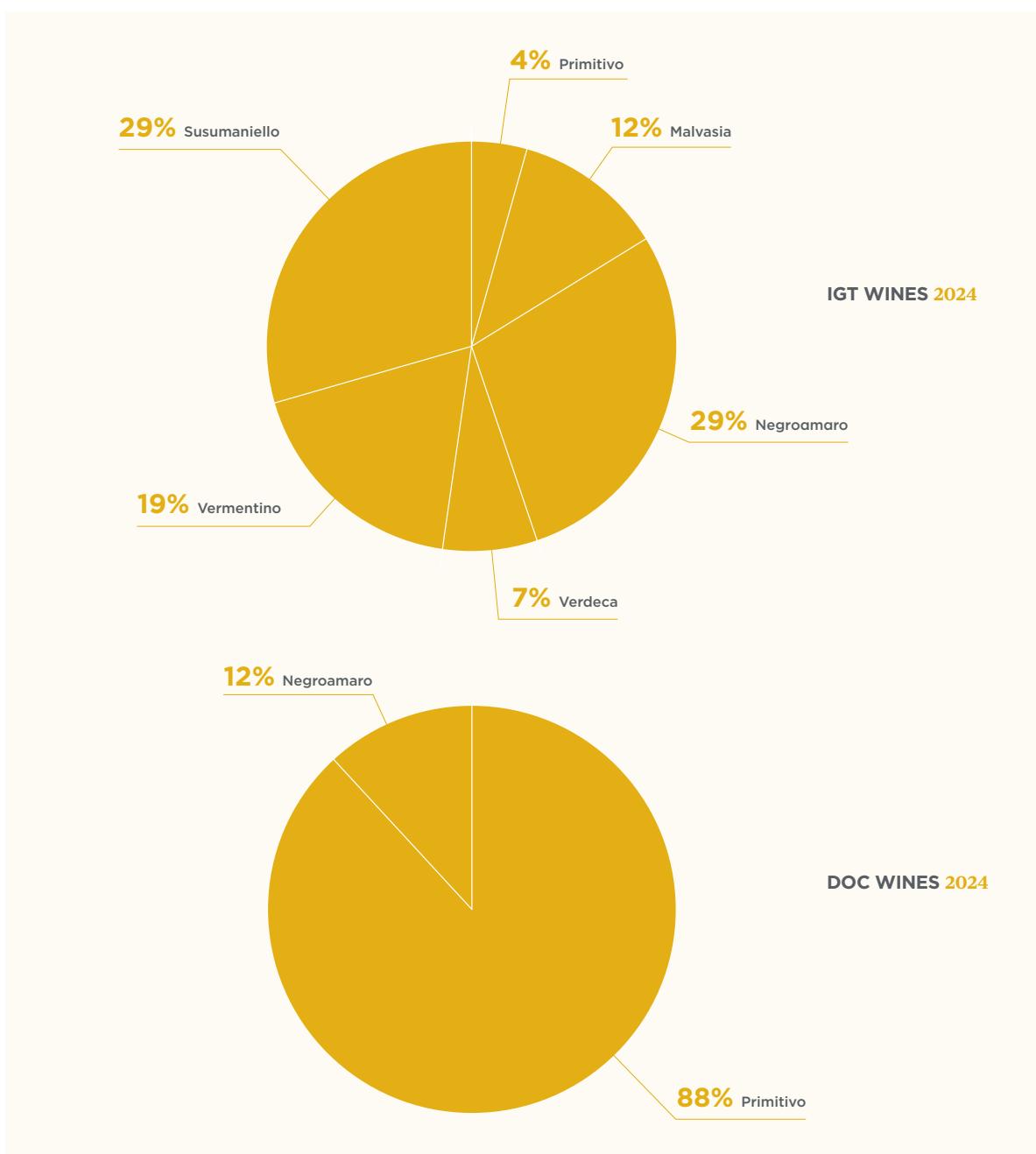


Lamo
Ottavianello
DOC Ostuni

Production 2024

d.1 TENUTE RUBINO AND THE APULIAN BUSH VINE: THE SAFEGUARDING OF A CULTURAL IDENTITY

Tenute Rubino has always adhered to a philosophy of recovery, preservation, and enhancement of the Apulian wine heritage. The technique of the Apulian bush vine embodies, for the company, that capital of agricultural knowledge and peasant culture to be preserved. It is through traditions like this that not only the identity of an entire agricultural community passes but also an incomparable quality wine. Wandering through the vineyards of Tenute Rubino, the ancient tradition of the Apulian bush vine comes to life today as it did thousands of years ago.



d.2 MARKETS SERVED

Today, Tenute Rubino is a quality wine brand from Puglia with a strong focus on exports. The company consistently and successfully exports its labels to over 20 countries, spanning from North America, including the USA, to South America in Brazil. In Asia, Japan represents an important and established market, and there are also positive signals from China, Hong Kong, and Singapore, especially for certain labels that, along with red wines, make up the majority of the imported wines. It is continental Europe that embraces Tenute Rubino's production project more decisively. Switzerland and Germany are the countries where the greatest success is recorded, but Austria, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, Belgium, and Norway are also welcoming and productive markets for Tenute Rubino and its wines.

Markets	Canada	Luxembourg	Switzerland	Netherlands	Lithuania	New Zealand
USA		Belgium	Germany	Poland	Singapore	Japan
Brazil		United Kingdom	Austria	Estonia	Philippines	China



d.3 WINE TOURISM

In 2024, Tenute Rubino provided a small yet telling example of how the trends forecast in 2023 by wine tourism experts have indeed aligned with the predictions. Visitor flows have changed, the profile of wine tourists has evolved, and destinations have managed to survive the ongoing media revolution (especially on social media) that has been underway for nearly two years.

It has become clear that travelers are increasingly interested in enriching their trips with a variety of experiences, often revolving around wine, olive oil, and traditional food. This central role has taken on a deeper meaning, as it concerns the culture surrounding food rather than simple discovery accompanied by quick and accessible consumption.

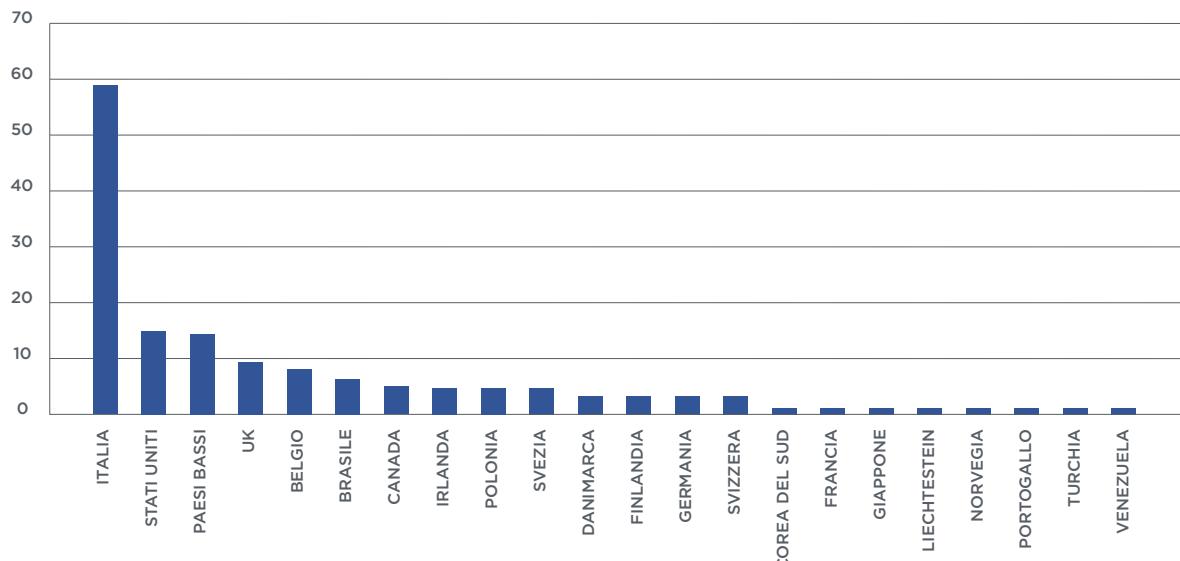
This relevance is expressed through broader food-and-wine tourism that deepens its experience across different areas—nature, seaside, sports—and especially slow tourism that is sensitive to themes such as conservation, tradition, and sustainability. At the same time, many producers, including our own agricultural estate, have undergone a shift in perspective, developing a new awareness of being an integral part of the tourism supply chain, taking on a leading role that can contribute positively to shaping territorial identity.

Since April 2023, we have been using a booking and customer data management platform, Wine Suite—a new tool aligned with current trends in booking systems and customer management. This platform also allows us to have a clear picture of visitor flows and orders by selecting defined time intervals.

In 2024, at the start of the wine tourism season (April 2024), the Estate decided to make visits and tastings available on weekends as well. This was made possible through a clearer organization of roles and tasks, accompanied by more comprehensive training.

The booking system adopted in 2023 and fully operational from early 2024 has made it possible to manage contacts and reservations quickly and efficiently, and to handle CRM in a way that helps us better profile customers and evaluate wine tourism flows and orders in real time.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF VISITORS



Looking closely at the data, we can see a significant increase in bookings compared to 2023, and a slight yet noteworthy increase compared to 2022. It is important to recall that 2022 flows were influenced by post-pandemic dynamics that characterized tourism trends in a uniquely distinctive way over recent years.

The distribution of bookings has changed compared to previous years, with an overall monthly increase (excluding January and November, when we typically do not see wine tourism flows), and with an extension of the season starting in April, when we recorded a remarkable number of reservations. This reflects a process of seasonality adjustment driven by territorial promotion and by the behavior of domestic and international travelers who increasingly avoid peak periods, and who choose food-and-wine experiences both during long stays and short trips. Also noteworthy is the distribution of visitor origins, with particular emphasis on domestic visitors, who—unlike in previous years—accounted for a significantly higher number of bookings.

Visitors gravitated toward experiential options that could meet their expectations of discovering a local reality with a strong territorial identity, while at the same time offering a modern and innovative style thanks to the presence of the Numero Primo wine bar.

The Selection (cellar tour plus tasting of 4 labels, with or without food) meets the needs of most wine tourists.

The choice of Susumaniello aligns with the profile of the 2023 wine tourist, who seeks something unique and exclusive rather than an experience that can be replicated in several wineries, even those located nearby. The same applies to the Selection, which remains the preferred option for those discovering our territory for the first time, especially when traveling with family and friends. This option allows guests to taste four wines and tour the winery—particularly appealing to young enthusiasts who are not especially drawn to complex wines and who, perhaps most importantly, do not wish to overspend during their holiday.

September was the month with the highest flow in terms of bookings and number of visitors. Specifically, from the third week of August through the end of September, we recorded a particularly strong interest in winery visits, followed by a gradual decline towards the end of the year.

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e The stakeholder engagement

The stakeholder identification process involved the management of Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino through an analytical approach focusing on the following dimensions:

- Relationships that the company establishes with its surrounding reality.
- Themes relevant to the company's business.

In this perspective, all entities influencing and/or influenced by the activities, products, and services of Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino, as well as its performance, have been identified. The company commits to engaging with these entities, employing various methods and frequencies, to seek their involvement in developing and consolidating lasting relationships.

STAKEHOLDER	NATURE OF RELATIONSHIP	ACTIVITIES
EMPLOYEES	Strong sense of belonging and high professionalism.	With its employees, Azienda Agricola L. Rubino has implemented internal communication methods by setting up a physical point where workers can anonymously submit their reports. Employee reports are also discussed during the periodic meetings of the Team, the internal structure responsible for overseeing issues in employee relations, which meets throughout the year.
SALES AND AGENTS	Strong sense of belonging and stable, long-term relationships.	The relationship with agents is established through the organization of formal meeting moments, held annually, during which not only technical and commercial issues are discussed but also aspects on which Luigi Rubino believes it is appropriate to develop specific involvement, such as environmental sustainability issues, are brought to attention.
CLIENTS, CONSUMERS, AND GUESTS	Continuity over time and development of commercial synergies.	With clients in the HO.RE.CA. sector, Azienda Agricola L. Rubino develops periodic meeting moments to manage established business relationships. However, with consumers (the category that includes end users of the product, for whom specific identification is not possible) and guests (customers of Numero Primo services), Azienda Agricola L. Rubino does not currently develop specific initiatives for meetings on specific sustainability issues. Nevertheless, it involves these stakeholders in events, fairs, or other activities developed in reference to its business sector.
SUPPLIERS	Strong collaboration.	Specific meetings based on company needs, such as sustainability requirements.

COMPETITORS	Collaboration for the valorization of territories and product promotion..	With competitors, Azienda Agricola L. Rubino primarily interacts within the scope of periodic communication initiatives developed by the company. In fact, R. Leopardi is a member of the national association Donne del Vino (Women of Wine).
JOURNALISTS AND BLOGGERS	Reference point for market trends and dissemination of the company's image.	With journalists and bloggers, the company has frequent interactions through three main methods: the organization of specific meeting moments, such as participation in events, fairs, or visits to the company itself (winery or agricultural estate), and the development of initiatives on social networks
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS: ASL, ARPA, [...]	Frequent and continuous.	The relationships with public institutions are established through ad hoc meetings organized to share relevant aspects for the development of the territory and local communities regarding relations with public institutions.
LOCAL COMMUNITY	The protection of the local community, the development of cultural initiatives, and the defense of the local economic fabric are qualifying elements of the relationships developed by Azienda Agricola L. Rubino with this stakeholder.	Engagement with the local community is sought through the development of specific initiatives in the territory. Every year, Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino is committed to implementing multiple initiatives to support the local social community and its territorial scope, such as the "school-wine education" project.
ENVIRONMENT	Reduction of impacts and valorization of the reference territory.	Implementation of specific initiatives, sometimes involving other stakeholders of Azienda Agricola L. Rubino.

e.1 PRODUCERS

The agricultural sector today must confront the challenges of climate change. Despite being co-responsible for greenhouse gas emissions, the primary sector undergoes negative impacts, both in terms of reduced productivity and increased risks related to food safety. One of the main challenges for the future of the agricultural sector is indeed to face climate change while ensuring the quality of productions and improving sustainability.

Since its inception, the winery has set as its primary goal the assurance of the quality of productions in harmony with the environment. For this reason, it protects biodiversity and prefers the use of physical means over mechanical ones. To strengthen this commitment, in 2016, the company chose to promote the path to obtain the SQNPI certification (National Quality System of Integrated Production), which adds sustainability assurance for consumers to the quality philosophy that has characterized the company since its foundation. All the estates of the Luigi Rubino agricultural company adopt this important project.

Integrated production is an agricultural system with low environmental impact that involves the coordinated and rational use of all production factors to minimize negative impacts on the environment or the health of consumers, while also providing the right defense against threats.

e.2 FORNITORI

Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino relies on local and selected suppliers for its activities. In supplier selection, the company uses an evaluation procedure based on six pillars:

- 1 Economic stability and legal status
- 2 Historical background
- 3 Business relationships
- 4 Technical compliance and performance
- 5 Regulatory control, infrastructure, and other controls in the supplier's country
- 6 National and corporate ethics

Within the latter aspect, there is also an assessment of the ethical, environmental, and labor conditions within the supplier. Additionally, the company evaluates the possession of environmental, ethical-social, health and safety certifications in the workplace, and any sustainability initiatives by the supplier. The analysis of these aspects determines a rating, through which each supplier is evaluated and chosen annually.

The objectives that Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino aims for in procurement management include:

- Managing key risks by mitigating their effects;
- Collaborating with partners to combine efforts and improve services and products from the perspectives of quality, food safety, and good sustainability practices;
- Increasing transparency as a means to extend the principle of sustainability throughout the entire supply chain.

e.3 EMPLOYEES

A mature company is one where individuals have the knowledge, skills, desire, and opportunity to succeed personally, contributing positively to the entire organization.

The company's focus is on the pursuit of quality in winemaking to satisfy customers, aligned with ethical principles understood as the creation of long-term value through sustainability, transparency, and the empowerment of individuals.

Therefore, Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino promotes respect and protection for the individual in their moral, cultural, physical, and professional integrity. The company encourages the dissemination of values such as meritocracy, loyalty, seriousness, dedication, and a collaborative spirit. It expects employees to share and promote these values through a collaborative and proactive attitude while respecting company procedures, participating in company-promoted training activities, and respecting the hierarchical and organizational structure.

Employees, in line with the company's Code of Ethics, perform professional activities required by the type of tasks and functions assigned, demonstrating maximum commitment with a sense of responsibility and collaboration, typical of team-oriented work. Collaborative spirit represents not only an essential tool for corporate success but also a means to achieve cohesion among individuals and create an environment inspired by principles of equality, fairness, and mutual respect.

All company employees are covered by provincial or national labor contracts, and the variety of activities carried out in the company's various operational locations results in a plurality of adopted National Collective Bargaining Agreements (CCNL) divided into:

- Agricultural laborers
- Agricultural clerks

An aspect that characterizes the employees of Azienda Agricola L. Rubino is the seasonality that influences the agricultural production sector. This involves hiring and employing personnel during specific periods of the year. In agricultural companies, hiring personnel is concentrated at the beginning of seasonal periods to ensure that employees can carry out the necessary workdays, managing the possible concentration/dilution of tasks resulting from the influence of weather conditions. Upon hiring and throughout the duration of the employment relationship, the company provides clear and specific information to employees regarding regulatory and remuneration aspects, ensuring fair compensation in line with the levels established by current contracts. Throughout the entire duration of the employment relationship, employees receive instructions to understand the nature of their assignment and perform it adequately.

Roles and assignments are established considering competencies and capabilities. The company facilitates the organizational management of employees by allowing flexibility in working hours, granting permissions, and continuous hours in specific cases, subject to evaluation by the company upon request of the concerned employee.

e.4 CLIENTS AND FINAL CONSUMERS

The company's focus is on the pursuit of quality in winemaking to satisfy customers, aligned with ethical principles understood as the creation of long-term value through sustainability, transparency, and the empowerment of individuals. Health and consumer safety are two crucial aspects for Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino and its customers.

To ensure the quality and safety of its wines, the company has increased the number of samples analyzed in recent years. Analyses are conducted both internally and through accredited external laboratories.

Since 2016, the company has initiated the certification process for SQNPI (National Quality System for Integrated Production) for all its owned agricultural companies.

e.5 RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COMMUNITY AND THE TERRITORY

The company consistently demonstrates openness and attention to the needs of the local community.

Azienda Agricola L. Rubino is committed to developing ongoing educational and informational initiatives for younger generations through the "Vino-IN-FORMAZIONE" project. Specifically, the project targets students from Apulian hospitality institutes who are already active in the Ho.Re.Ca. sector as seasonal workers or during weekends. Its goal is to introduce young people to the world of wine—its opportunities, specific features, and potential—while fostering greater awareness in terms of both knowledge and attitudes, which are important for their present and future choices.

Furthermore, in 2024 a partnership and cooperation agreement was signed with the ITS Academy of the Apulia Region for the Extended Hospitality and Tourism Industry (to be completed in September 2025). The aim of this collaboration is to experiment with innovative management tools for the enhancement of local heritage by increasing the area's potential for high-level technical specialization, and by introducing structural approaches to the development of the tourism economy. The ultimate goal is to create organic and instrumental levers that can support the economic growth of the communities involved.

The company's staff is available to listen to and gather requests and needs from local citizens. The company behaves responsibly and respectfully toward the local community.

No reports or complaints from citizens of the Municipality of Brindisi have been received.

Equalitas

A sustainable approach aimed at the entire viticulture and winemaking supply chain has been employed to implement a sustainability management system. This system is viewed as a tool for assessing, monitoring, correcting, sharing, planning, verifying, and improving environmental, social, and economic sustainability.

Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino has chosen to join Equalitas to monitor the impacts generated toward the environment, society, and the local economy, not only where it operates but also to conduct an internal assessment of its performances for continuous improvement. This includes responsible use of natural resources, social capital, income generation, and employment. In particular, Equalitas represents the shared commitment to a consistent approach to sustainability across the entire viticulture and winemaking supply chain, based on the three pillars of social, environmental, and economic sustainability:

- Protecting the environment and the territory;
- Enhancing the social and economic aspects associated with wine production;
- Measuring sustainability at the company level through carbon and water footprint indicators;
- Improving the sustainability performance of the supply chain, from grape production to bottling;
- Increasing good processing practices.

The application of Equalitas' requirements allows for monitoring the company's performance and defining areas for improvement in sustainability. Simultaneously, it enables the evaluation of the effectiveness of adopted actions and the results achieved.

9 Company and Sustainability

g.1 COMMITMENT TO SUSTAINABILITY

The evolution of Tenute Rubino is in constant motion, particularly fueled by daily agricultural practices that aim to respect nature and minimize the environmental impact of all farming phases. Since 2016, the company has been a member of the SQNPI (National Integrated Production Quality System) with certification from the CSQA Certification Body for wine and olive vine crops.

The new construction project of the winery located in Jaddico is poised to become the new symbol of Tenute Rubino. It is designed according to the latest parameters of eco-sustainability, modernity, and environmental respect, utilizing materials characteristic of the Salento territory. The linear style is planned to minimize environmental impact and create a cutting-edge reception point for the Brindisi area. Every component of the structure is designed to reduce energy consumption, with all spaces insulated for sustainable internal temperature control. The use of alternative energy and systems for reducing water consumption is also planned.

g.2 THE ETHICAL CODE

The Ethical Code establishes the reference values and behavioral norms that regulate relationships with consumers, workers, and suppliers, and more generally, guide and bind behaviors towards all business stakeholders. Among these, we recall respect for regulations, honesty, transparency, confidentiality, fair competition, integrity, fairness in employee relations, and environmental protection.

The Ethical Code encompasses the ethical principles and behavioral rules that all individuals operating within and outside Azienda Agricola L. Rubino (executives, workers, collaborators, suppliers, and partners) must adhere to, ensuring responsible management perspective and a method of work that is correct and respectful of stakeholders' interests.

Corruption and fraud pose significant risks to business activities as they can significantly compromise the company's reputation and image, as well as cause widespread and significant economic damage. The ethical code of Azienda Agricola L. Rubino includes a series of behavioral rules aimed at managing controls of sensitive activities, and it also declares the general principles of behavior for corruption prevention.

During the reporting period, as well as in previous ones subject to reporting, no episodes of active or passive corruption involving the management or employees of Azienda Agricola L. Rubino have been identified.

9.3 REPORTING TOOLS

In order to manage reports or complaints from workers and other parties involved, the company has various tools available, as listed below:

- Open reporting, directly to function or area managers;
- Open reporting, directly to company management;
- Open reporting, directly to their representative bodies (RLS);
- Anonymous reporting, through mailboxes located within the company premises.

The above-mentioned reporting methods can be referred to not only for ethical aspects but also for those related to workplace safety, sustainability, food safety, and other areas that may require specific reporting methods. To assess ethical management aspects, the organization establishes objectives at least annually, which are evaluated and reviewed during Management Review. The reporting tools currently in use will remain active only for reports related to worker complaints or issues concerning the standards of existing certifications.

9.4 ACHIEVING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS OF AGENDA 2030

Agenda 2030 for Sustainable Development comprises 17 goals to be achieved by 2030.

The entire global civil society, institutions, businesses, non-profits, each in its sphere of activity and possibilities, is called upon to actively engage in their implementation.

In this section, Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino, which declared its Sustainability Policy in 2021, reports on its commitment to achieving certain goals of Agenda 2030.

1 POVERTÀ ZERO 	2 FAME ZERO 	3 SALUTE E BENESSERE 	4 ISTRUZIONE DI QUALITÀ 	5 UGUALIZZANZA DI GENERE 	6 ACQUA PULITA E IGIENE 
7 ENERGIA PULITA E ACCESSIBILE 	8 LAVORO DIGNITOSO E CRESCITA ECONOMICA 	9 INDUSTRIA, INNOVAZIONE E INFRASTRUTTURE 	10 RIDURRE LE DISUGUAGLIANZE 	11 CITTÀ E COMUNITÀ SOSTENIBILI 	12 CONSUMO E PRODUZIONE RESPONSABILI 
13 AGIRE PER IL CLIMA 	14 LA VITA SOTT'ACQUA 	15 LA VITA SULLA TERRA 	16 PACE, GIUSTIZIA E ISTITUZIONI FORTI 	17 PARTNERSHIP PER GLI OBIETTIVI 	OBBIETTIVI PER LO SVILUPPO SOSTENIBILE 

h Internal Analysis According to 3 Pillars

h.1 ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS

Good Agronomic Practices and Adoption of Integrated Pest Management Principles

Overall, sustainability in the vineyard is defined as environmental, operational, and economic sustainability. To achieve high-quality production, Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino relies on careful agronomic planning for the choice of planting systems, pruning methods, treatments, sustainable use of irrigation water, and economic management.

Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino vinifies 99.70% of grapes from its own production; therefore, it is essential to apply sustainable agricultural practices starting directly in the field.

Since 2016, the company has adopted the integrated pest management system (SQNPI) across its estates as a fundamental tool for operating in a way that respects and enhances the ecosystem that characterizes our territory. The use of technical production tools, as well as the management of soil, water resources, and production cycle residues, represent the main factors on which intervention is required to limit environmental impact.

In the vineyard, the tools available for reducing synthetic chemicals include genetic improvement, careful canopy management, and the use of efficient equipment for applying phytosanitary products when necessary. Treatments with chemical products are carried out by significantly reducing the quantities used and relying exclusively on non-aggressive active ingredients, only when needed and never preventively, favoring an approach rooted in integrated pest management practices.

Fertilization practices are carried out by considering the different soil types that characterize each area, the variety cultivated, and the yield of the previous year, evaluating both the quantitative and qualitative aspects of production.

Operational sustainability and mechanization are also closely connected, as mechanization accelerates key field operations, generating clear benefits for the farm's margins and ensuring economic sustainability. For years, the technical guidelines for new vineyards have been aimed at enabling their mechanical management. Mechanical harvesting not only facilitates the grape harvest—while respecting the established oenological objectives—but also results in a lower economic impact compared to manual harvesting. Investing in mechanization also makes the farm less dependent on specialized labor, which is increasingly difficult to source.

h.2 BIODIVERSITY ANALYSIS AND SOIL MONITORING

The soil biodiversity of the vineyards is closely linked to grape quality, plant productivity, and the agronomic practices adopted, while also taking into account the physical-chemical properties of the soil and the bioclimatic environmental variables.

Biodiversity refers to the number, variety, and variability of living organisms and how they change from one environment to another over time. Preserving this richness requires a strong commitment to the management of agricultural production, as the interaction between fauna and crops can often result in negative impacts.

Specifically, within our estates, biodiversity indices were assessed using the QBS-ar method, and the following values were recorded, indicating the biological forms found within the analyzed samples:

TENUTA	NUMERIC INDEX	RATING SCALE QBS AR
Tenuta Uggio-Punta Aquila	166	Excellent
Tenuta di Gallico	171	Excellent
Tenuta Palombara	131	Discreet
Tenuta Padula di Geremia	172	Excellent

h.3 CARBON AND WATER FOOTPRINT

Climate change and economic and social risks

For many years, global climate change has been discussed as one of the most serious and complex challenges humanity must face. Variations in the Earth's climate system, and in particular global warming, are believed by many scholars to be linked to an increase in greenhouse gas (GHG) concentrations in the atmosphere. Current concentrations of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere are at levels not seen in the last 650,000 years.

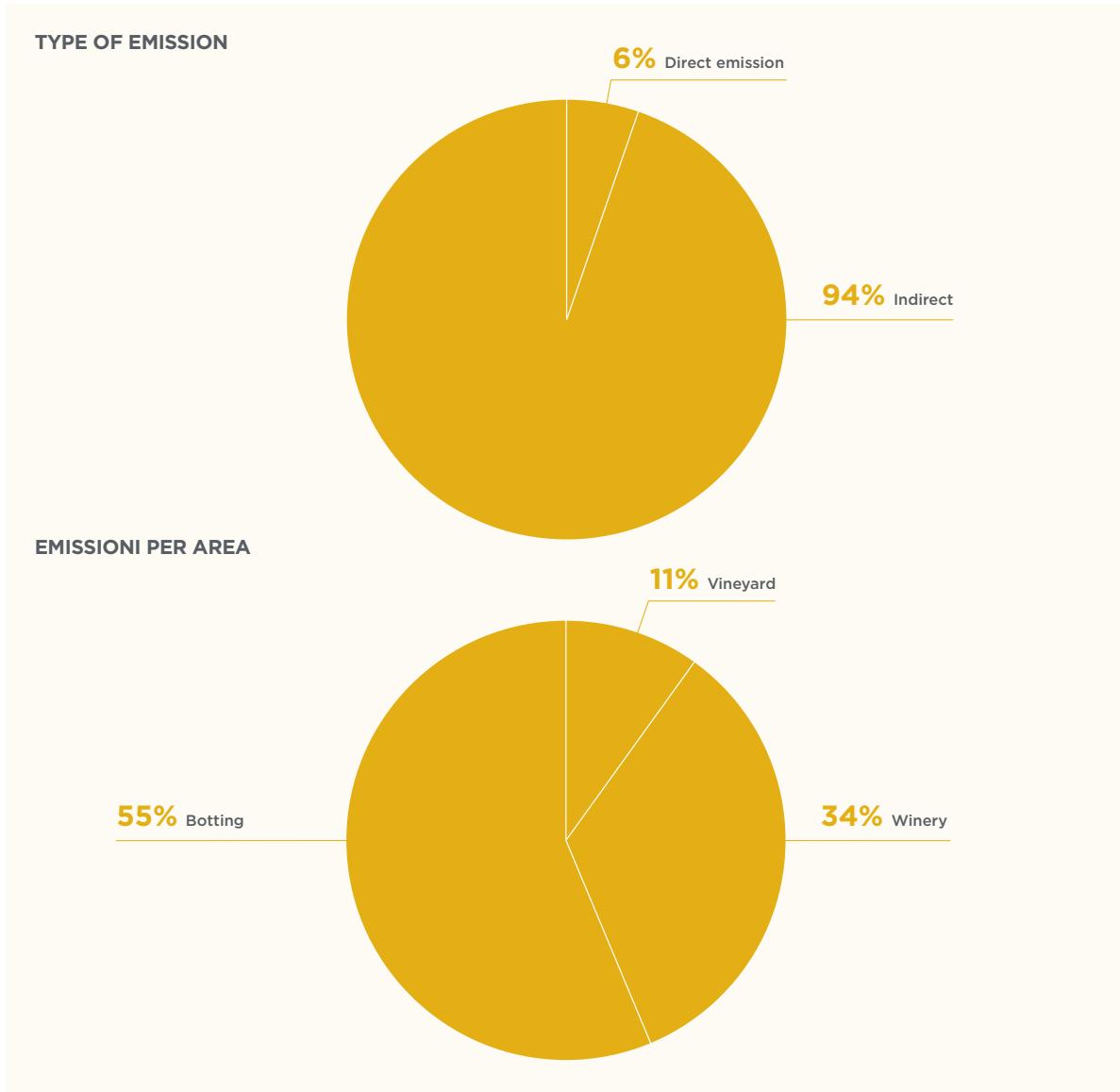
The most important greenhouse gas is carbon dioxide (CO₂), which accounts for approximately 77% of global GHG emissions (IPCC, 2007; ISAC-CNR, 2009). It is also clear that emissions are closely related to energy consumption, especially from fossil fuels, the exploitation of which increasingly depletes reserves, driving up energy costs and mobilizing carbon stored deep within the Earth. For these reasons, it is essential to be aware of one's own GHG emissions and to measure them within production cycles, in order to manage supply chain efficiency, environmental impact, and potential contributions to the greenhouse effect. The World Commission on Environment and Development in 1987 expressed this concept of sustainability as follows: "Humanity has the ability to make development sustainable—to ensure that it meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs."

It is therefore essential to ensure economic development that is compatible with social equity, in environmental balance, and in a way that respects the economic sustainability of the enterprise.

CARBON AND WATER FOOTPRINT

In order to assess the impact generated by its activities, the company calculated its carbon footprint and water footprint for the year 2023, with the assessment conducted during 2024. These indicators were calculated considering all areas from the vineyard to the winery and the bottling of the product.

Specifically, total company emissions for 2023 were found to be 2,180,092.50 kg CO₂eq. The majority of emissions are attributable to bottling, primarily due to packaging consumption, as illustrated in the graph below:



It should be noted that there are no emissions from land use or land-use change, as the agricultural lands have not changed their use over the past 25 years, nor has there been soil erosion sufficient to alter soil carbon content.

Regarding the water footprint, the analysis of the indicators shows that water scarcity (water consumption) is generated almost exclusively by direct water withdrawals. Meanwhile, for water quality indicators (acidification, eutrophication, and ecotoxicity), the production phases of packaging, electricity consumption, and diesel use have a significant impact.

Company consumption

WATER CONSUMPTION

Due to the nature of its activities, the company utilizes varying quantities of water annually, primarily influenced by climatic variations, which tend to increase. Water consumption is generated both by agricultural and winery activities. In agriculture, water is mainly used for crop irrigation, only when strictly necessary, and to a lesser extent for vehicle washing. The water used in these activities is drawn from the estate's wells. In the winery, water is used for bottle washing, cleaning equipment, pipes, tanks, and filters.

WATER PURIFICATION

Azienda Agricola L. Rubino is subject to an AUA (Single Environmental Authorization) concerning discharge into the public sewage system. The AUA needs to be reviewed whenever there are any changes to the site that modify its contents.

100% of the water used in the cellar is introduced into an activated sludge biological purifier, sized according to the requirements and subjected to treatment that enables its circular insertion into the ecosystem. The purifier undergoes control analysis as required by management provision No. 47 of 10/05/2021.

For the purpose of sustainable water resource management, the management of wastewater within the winery plays a significantly important role. The wine cellar's production processes require a considerable amount of water, especially during the harvest period. From an environmental standpoint, water usage not only impacts water consumption but also raises the issue of managing the wastewater generated.

Azienda Agricola L. Rubino periodically evaluates investments in plant facilities (such as optimization in purifier management, other pretreatments) that could lead to a significant reduction in the volume of wastewater, improvement in its quality, and reduction of impacts in the winery's production process.

ENERGY CONSUMPTION

Energy consumption required for business activities includes electricity supply for the caretaker's house and agricultural offices, lighting of agricultural equipment sheds, any maintenance of agricultural machinery, and feeding of well pumps for agricultural purposes.

For the winery, electricity consumption is attributed to office and facility lighting, air conditioning, machinery operation, grape pressing, vinification processes, and bottling.

Various variables influence this indicator, with meteorological conditions and temperatures playing a crucial role. These factors can lead to significant variations in quantities produced, causing a corresponding variation in data due to the stability of fixed consumption.

From the trend of electricity consumption, it is evident that the highest consumption coincides with the grape harvest period, clearly influenced by seasonality and the volume of grapes processed in the year. These volumes depend on endemic factors such as sunlight exposure, rainfall, and temperature variations, making them non-constant or standardizable over the years.

WASTE

The company's various activities across different operational sectors inevitably generate a significant amount of waste, which varies from year to year depending on the operations carried out.

The waste produced at the agricultural estates is negligible and mainly originates from the disposal of packaging for phytosanitary products or from vehicle maintenance (e.g., used oil). Almost all of the waste generated in the winery (98%) falls into the non-hazardous category (e.g., sludge from the wastewater treatment process, paper and cardboard packaging). Specifically, 93% consists of sludge produced during the winery's purification process, which in 2024 underwent a recovery process.

Additionally, during winemaking, various by-products are generated, such as stems, pomace, and lees. These by-products are sent off-site and reused in the production of other alcoholic beverages (grappa and other spirits).

PACKAGING

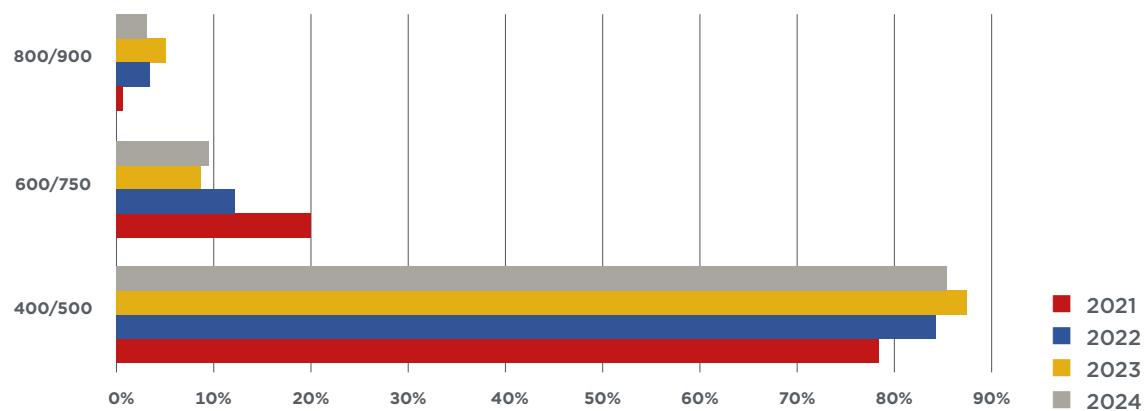
Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino acknowledges that the commitment to reducing environmental impacts from the production process is achieved through careful selection of materials.

Relationships have been established with suppliers who are sensitive to this issue, both in the production of bottles and packaging materials. This commitment is evidenced by the suppliers holding specific certifications related to both the process and the product.

Regarding packaging, 80% of suppliers hold specific certifications such as FSC, which ensure responsible forest management and supply chain sustainability, as well as other certifications related to environmental protection, occupational safety, and/or food safety.

Concerning the use of bottles, the average weight of the 0.75 L bottles used during 2024, ranging between 400 and 500 g, accounted for 85% of total bottles—almost the same percentage as in 2023.

WEIGHT OF BOTTLES



h.4 Social Analisys

Enhancement and development of human resources

EMPLOYEE WELL-BEING AND SATISFACTION

Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino is a diverse workplace with approximately 60 individuals contributing to various sectors of the company to ensure excellent production. Knowledge, culture, and personal experiences represent the unique contributions that each individual brings to the work environment. The following table graphically represents the presence of male and female personnel, divided between the winery and agricultural companies:

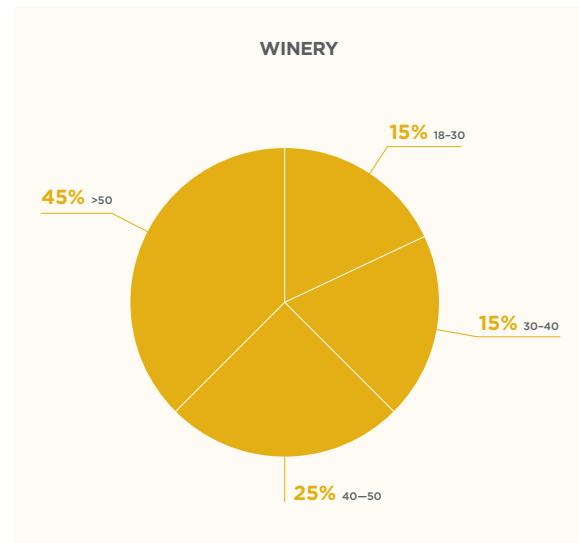
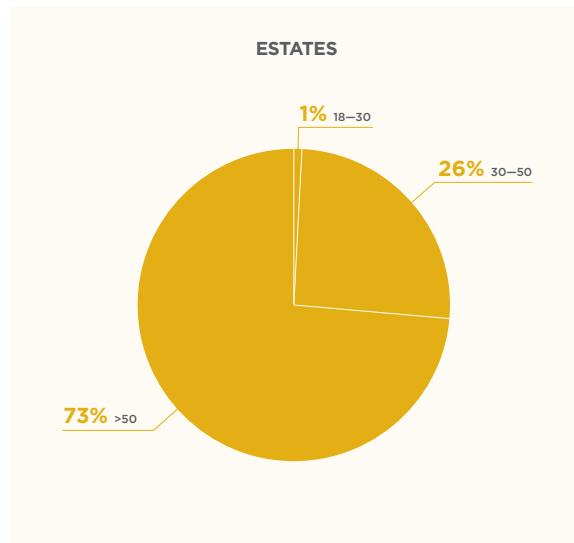


62% WOMEN
38% MEN



30% WOMEN
70% MEN

During 2024 the total number of employees recruited was 96 people, divided in:



Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino upholds the freedom of each worker to join unions of their choice, ensuring that affiliations with labor organizations do not lead to any negative consequences or retaliation from the company. The company is committed to ensuring that all workers are fully aware of their rights and duties under their employment contracts. Regular awareness and information activities are conducted to keep employees informed about key developments in labor law, social responsibility, and related matters.

The company strictly prohibits discrimination in hiring, compensation, access to training, promotion, and termination based on various factors such as gender, age, religion, race, caste, birth, social class, disability, ethnic and national origin, nationality, membership in workers' organizations, including unions, political affiliation or opinions, sexual orientation, family responsibilities, marital status, or any other condition that could lead to discrimination. A comprehensive non-discrimination policy is in place, and the company adheres to the principles outlined in its Code of Ethics.

Employees who feel discriminated against can report incidents through an anonymous reporting mechanism, ensuring a confidential channel for addressing such concerns.

Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino guarantees transparent disclosure of salary and remuneration structures, both for regular and overtime work, in full compliance with prevailing laws.

The company explicitly prohibits illegal or unauthorized deductions. Equal pay for women and men is ensured, and the company is committed to maintaining fair and consistent compensation practices.

This commitment to workers' rights and non-discrimination fosters an inclusive and respectful working environment, aligning with principles of social responsibility and ethical business practices.



The company complies with national laws and applicable industry standards regarding working hours and public holidays.

HEALTH AND SAFETY

The company ensures a healthy and safe environment for its employees and collaborators, adopting all necessary measures for the prevention of accidents and health-related damages, in compliance with Legislative Decree 81/2008.

For this purpose, Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino has:

- Implemented a process to identify risks associated with work activities for the safety and health of workers;
- Prepared a risk assessment document in compliance with current regulations;
- Appointed key figures required by regulations (RSPP - Responsible for Prevention and Protection Services, RLS - Workers' Safety Representative, occupational physician).
- Equipped the company with signage and fire extinguishers.
- Adopted risk mitigation measures in the cellar, bottling sites, and any other location within the company.
- Provided training, information, and awareness to all supervisors and staff on the theme of health and safety, and repeated these activities in the presence of new hires and changes in duties.

TRAINING AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

Training plays a key role in the process of enhancing individuals. It is an important tool to develop and consolidate individual skills and, at the same time, to disseminate the values and strategy of the company, supporting its growth and cultural and organizational evolution.

Azienda Agricola Luigi Rubino plans training and awareness activities related to the Equalitas standard through an annual training program focused on sustainability and corporate social responsibility. The aim is to raise awareness among staff to adopt behaviors that consider these aspects and to update them on the contents of the Equalitas standard. Each year, the results achieved are shared and new activities are planned, also taking into account the outcomes of internal and external audits.

During 2024, over 100 hours of training activities were conducted across various areas, including occupational safety, HACCP, and quality management, with details provided in the company's annual review document.

Based on company needs, training activities for 2025 have been planned within the training program, aimed at enhancing the specific skills of internal personnel. In addition to mandatory legal training, the company increasingly invests in training to develop the specialized competencies of staff through a structured company growth plan.

i.2 OBJECTIVE-BASED ANALYSIS

AREA	OBJECTIVES	TARGET
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABILITY	1. Implementation of the ethical project - with AMORIM	Recycling cork stoppers Donating the proceeds to a non-profit organization (NPO)
	Use of ice buckets made from biodegradable material	50% reduction in plastic from ice buckets
	Digitalization of certain internal processes, with a corresponding reduction in paper consumption for internal documentation	20% reduction in paper usage
	Use of FSC-certified cardboard	Use of 50% FSC-certified cardboard
SOCIAL	Enhance the skills of internal personnel	Conduct 100 hours of training



TENUTE RUBINO